

Curs 1

2019/2020

Dispozitive și circuite de microunde pentru radiocomunicații

Disciplina 2018/2019

- 2C/1L, DCMR (CDM)
- Minim 7 prezente (curs+laborator)
- Curs - **conf. Radu Damian**
 - Marti 14-15, P7
 - E – 50% din nota
 - probleme + (2p prez. curs) + (3 teste) + (bonus activitate)
 - primul test L1 (t2 si t3 neanuntate)
 - 3pz (C) = +0.5p
 - toate materialele permise

Disciplina 2018/2019

- 2C/1L, **DCMR (CDM)**
- Laborator – **conf. Radu Damian**
 - Miercuri 10-14 impar II.12 (par eng.)
 - Joi 14- 16 par
 - L – **25%** din nota
 - prezenta + rezultate personale
 - P – **25%** din nota
 - tema personala

Documentatie

■ <http://rf-opto.etti.tuiasi.ro>

Laboratorul de Microunde si Opti

Not secure | rf-opto.etti.tuiasi.ro/microwave_cd.php?chg_lang=1

RF-OPTO

English | Romana

Start **Didactic** Master Colectiv Cercetare Studenti Admin

Microunde Comunicatii Optice Optoelectronica Internet Antene Practica Retele Soft didactic

Dispozitive si circuite de microunde pentru radiocomunicatii

Disciplina: DCMR (2017-2018)

Coordonator Disciplina: conf. dr. Radu-Florin Damian
Cod: DOS412T
Tip Disciplina: DOS; Disciplina Optionala, Disciplina de Specialitate
Credite: 4
An de Studiu: 4, Sem. 7

Activitati

Curs: Cadru Didactic: conf. dr. Radu-Florin Damian, 2 Ore/Saptamana, Sectie Specializare, Orar:
Laborator: Cadru Didactic: conf. dr. Radu-Florin Damian, 1 Ore/Saptamana, Grupa, Orar:

Evaluare

Tip: **Examen**

A: 50%, (Examen/Colocviu)
B: 25%, (Activitate Seminar/Laborator/Proiect)
D: 25%, (Teme de casa/Lucrari de specialitate)

Note

[Rezultate totale](#)

Prezenta

[Curs](#)
[Laborator](#)

Liste

[Bonus-uri acumulate \(final\)](#)
[Studenti care nu pot intra in examen](#)

Documentatie

- RF-OPTO
 - <http://rf-opto.etti.tuiasi.ro>
- Fotografie
 - de trimis prin email: rdamian@etti.tuiasi.ro
 - necesara la laborator/curs
 - bonus activitate 0.5p/1p

Fotografii

Studentii care au trimis fotografiile 🙌👉

Grupa: 5402

Nr.	Nume
1	<u>APETRII MARIA</u>

Grupa: 5403

Nr.	Nume
1	<u>ALEXANDRESCU SEBASTIAN</u>

Grupa: 5404

Nr.	Nume
1	<u>APERGHIS MIHAI-ALIN</u>

Grupa: 5405

Nr.	Nume
1	<u>ANGHELUS MARIU</u>

Studentii care **inca** nu au trimis fotografiile 🙄🗨️

Grupa: 5304

Nr.	Nume

Grupa: 5402

Nr.	Nume

Grupa: 5403

Nr.	Nume

Grupa: 5404

Nr.	Nume

Fotografii



Date:

Grupa	5304 (2015/2016)
Specializarea	Tehnologii si sisteme de telecomunicatii
Marca	5184

[Trimite email acestui student](#) | [Adauga acest student la lista \(0\)](#)

Detalii curente

Observatii

Finantare	Buget
Bursa	Fara Bursa



Date:

Grupa	5304 (2015/2016)
Specializarea	Tehnologii si sisteme de telecomunicatii
Marca	5244

[Trimite email acestui student](#) | [Adauga acest student la lista \(0\)](#)

Detalii curente

Observatii

Finantare	Buget
Bursa	Bursa de Studii



Date:

Grupa	5304 (2015/2016)
Specializarea	Tehnologii si sisteme de telecomunicatii
Marca	5184

[Acceseaza ca acest student](#)

Note obtinute

Disciplina	Tip	Data	Descriere	Nota	Puncte	Obs.
TW	Tehnologii Web					
	N	17/01/2014	Nota finala	10	-	
	A	17/01/2014	Colocviu Tehnologii Web 2013/2014	10	7.55	
	B	17/01/2014	Laborator Tehnologii Web 2013/2014	9	-	
	D	17/01/2014	Tema Tehnologii Web 2013/2014	9	-	

Fotografii

Grupa 5403

Nr.	Student	Prezent	Nr.	Student	Prezent	Nr.	Student	Prezent
1	ANGHELUS DOMIT-MARIUS	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 Nota: 0 Obs:	2	ANTIGHIN FLORIN-RAZVAN	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 Nota: 0 Obs:	3	ANTONICA BIANCA	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 Nota: 0 Obs:
4	APOSTOL PAVEL-MANUEL	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 Nota: 0 Obs:	5	BALASCA TALIAN-PETRU	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 Nota: 0 Obs:	6	BOSTAN ANDREI-PETRICU	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 Nota: 0 Obs:
7	BOTEZAT EMANUEL	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 Nota: 0 Obs:	8	BUTUNOI GEORGE-MADALIN	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 Nota: 0 Obs:	9	CHILEA SALUCA-MARIA	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 Nota: 0 Obs:
10	CHRISTOIU ECATERINA	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 Nota: 0 Obs:	11	COJOC MARIUS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 Nota: 0 Obs:	12	COJOCARIU AUSA-FLORINA	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 Nota: 0 Obs:

Nr.	Student	Prezent
2	ANTIGHIN FLORIN-RAZVAN	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 Nota: 0 Obs:

Acces

■ Personalizat



Date:

Grupa	5304 (2015/2016)
Specializarea	Tehnologii si sisteme de telecomunicatii
Marca	5184

[Acceseaza ca acest student](#)

Note obtinute

Disciplina	Tip	Data	Descriere	Nota	Puncte	Obs.
TW	Tehnologii Web					
	N	17/01/2014	Nota finala	10	-	
	A	17/01/2014	Colocviu Tehnologii Web 2013/2014	10	7.55	
	B	17/01/2014	Laborator Tehnologii Web 2013/2014	9	-	
	D	17/01/2014	Tema Tehnologii Web 2013/2014	9	-	

Nume

Email

Cod de verificare

Trimite

MOTTO

- “Universitatea nu e pentru mase locul de unde emana cunoasterea, ci un obstacol intre individ si diploma pe care i-a harazit-o destinul”
- “Universitatea fiind ceva care se interpune in mod imoral intre individ si dreptul lui natural de a fi diplomat, individul are obligatia morala sa triumfe asupra universitatii prin orice mijloace”
 - Sursa citat: Internet, user: “un student batran si plesuv”

Examen

- subiecte individuale

- Note

- 2006: 7.43

- 2007: 7.23

- 2008: 7.98

- 2008: 6.42

- 2009: 7.14

- 2010: 6.34

- 2011: 7.79

- 2012: 7.77

- La prima aplicare (neanuntata)

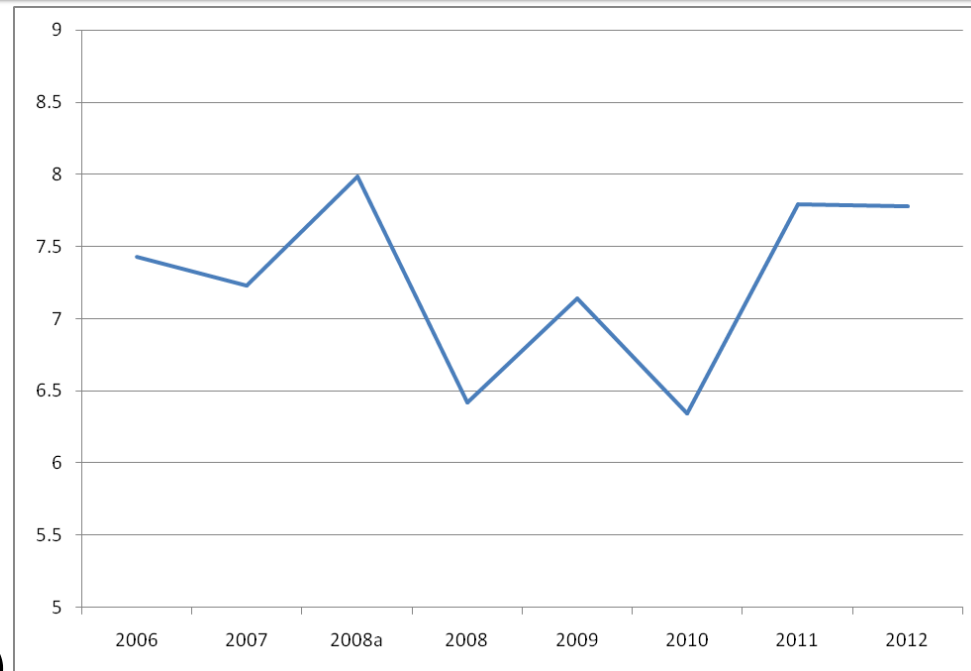
- 50% din studenti au parasit examenul in primele 10 minute

- 50% din cei ramasi nu au promovat

- promovabilitate totala 25%, rata contestatiilor: 0%

- Urmatoarele examinari (anuntate)

- rata contestatiilor: 0%



Examen



Note

■ 2017/2018

Start **Didactic** Master Colectiv Cercetare Studenti Admin

Microunde Comunicatii Optice Optoelectronica Internet Antene Practica Retele Soft didactic

Dispozitive si circuite de microunde pentru radiocomunicatii

Disciplina: DCMR (2017-2018)

Coordonator Disciplina: conf. dr. Radu-Florin Damian

Cod: DOS412T

Tip Disciplina: DOS; Disciplina Optionala, Disciplina de Specialitate

Credite: 4

An de Studiu: 4, Sem. 7

Activitati

Curs: Cadru Didactic: conf. dr. Radu-Florin Damian, 2 Ore/Saptamana, Sectie Specializare, Orar:

Laborator: Cadru Didactic: conf. dr. Radu-Florin Damian, 1 Ore/Saptamana, Grupa, Orar:

Evaluare

Tip: **Examen**

A: 50%, (Examen/Colocviu)

B: 25%, (Activitate Seminar/Laborator/Proiect)

D: 25%, (Teme de casa/Lucrari de specialitate)

Note

[Rezultate totale](#)

Prezenta

[Curs](#)

[Laborator](#)

Liste

[Bonus-uri acumulate \(final\)](#)

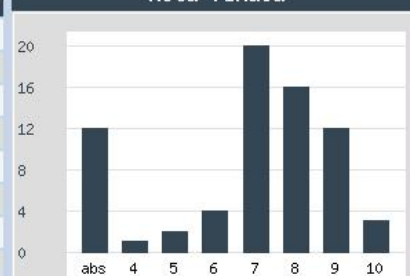
[Studenti care nu pot intra in examen](#)

Statistici

Nota. **Numar**

abs	12
4	1
5	2
6	4
7	20
8	16
9	12
10	3
TOTAL	70

Nota finala

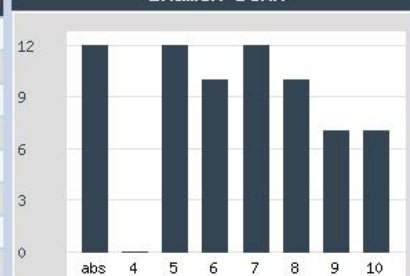


Powered by: RFTech - <http://www.rfttech.ro> 0.004 sec

Exam. **Numar**

abs	12
4	0
5	12
6	10
7	12
8	10
9	7
10	7
TOTAL	70

Examen DCMR

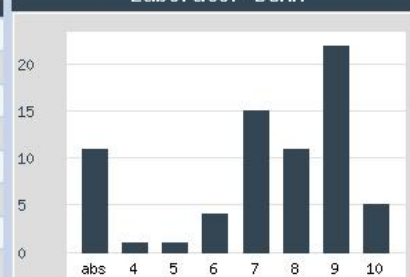


Powered by: RFTech - <http://www.rfttech.ro> 0.004 sec

Labo. **Numar**

abs	11
4	1
5	1
6	4
7	15
8	11
9	22
10	5
TOTAL	70

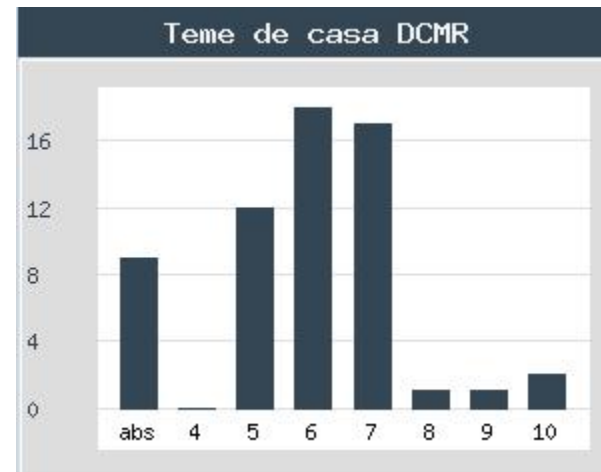
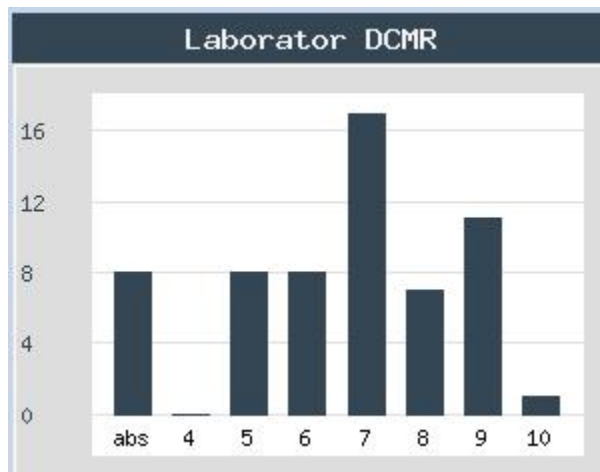
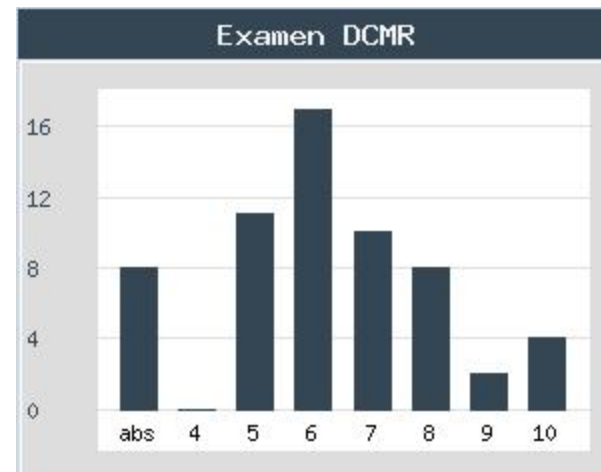
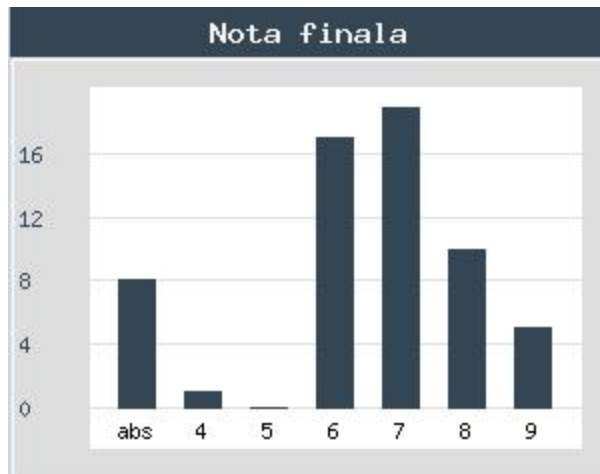
Laborator DCMR



Powered by: RFTech - <http://www.rfttech.ro> 0.004 sec

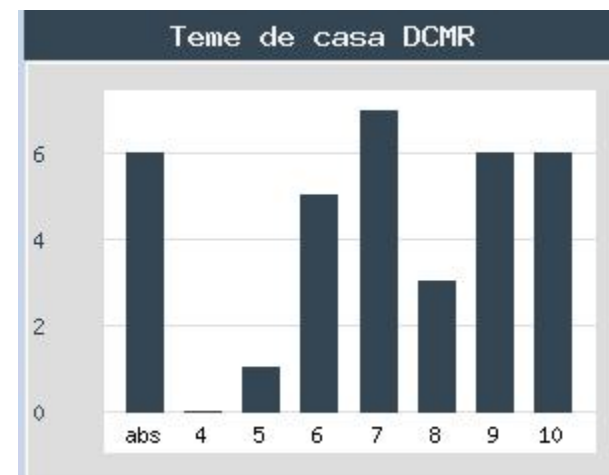
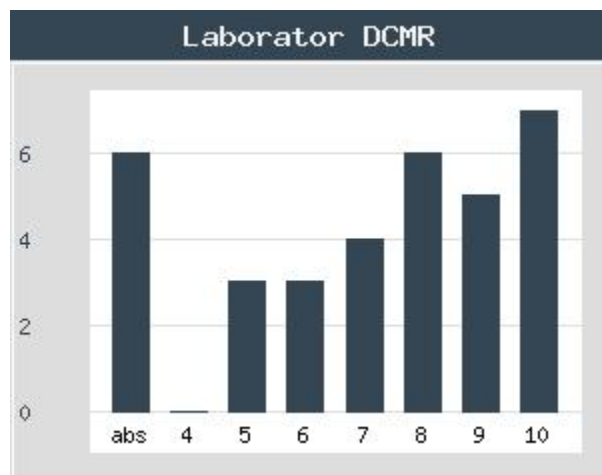
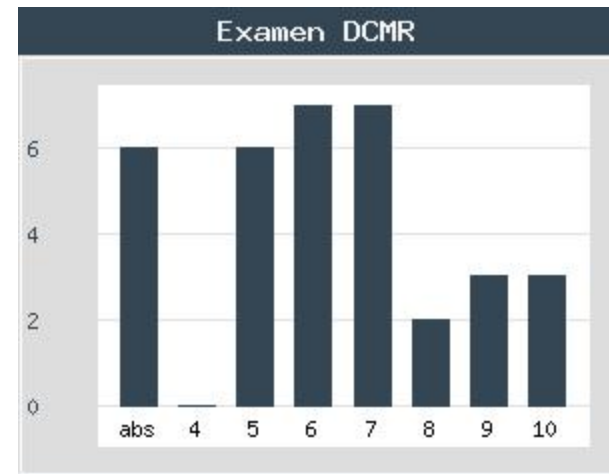
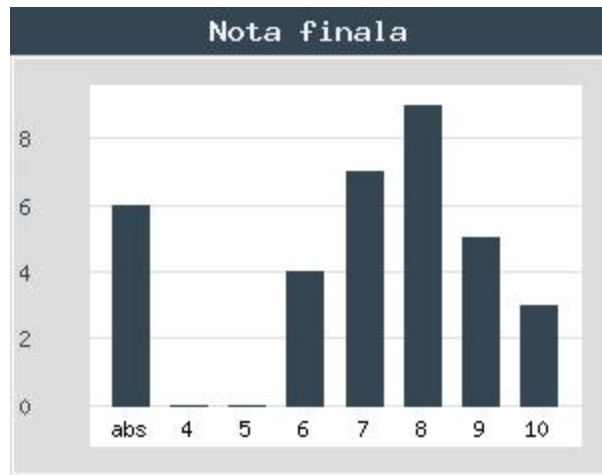
Note

■ 2018/2019



Note

■ 2018/2019 -eng



Prezenta, Liste

D: 15%, (Teme de casa/Lucrari de specialitate)

Note

[Rezultate totale](#)

Prezenta

[Curs](#)

[Laborator](#)

Liste

[Studenti care nu pot intra in examen](#)

[Bonus-uri acumulate](#)

Materiale

- Prezenta
- Minim 7 prezente
- Bonus
- Teme proiect
- etc.

Bonus

Grupa	Prezente curs	B. prezenta	B. activitate	B. foto	B. T1	B. T2	B. T3	Total Bonus	Obs.
5405	9	1.5	0	1	0.75	0.2		3.45	-
5405	8	1	0	1	1			3	-
5405	6	1	0	1	1			3	-
5405	7	1	0	1	0.25			2.25	-
5405	2	0	0	1	0.5			1.5	-
5405	11	1.5	0	1	1			3.5	-
5405	9	1.5	0	1	0.75	0.1		3.35	-
5405	0	0	0	0.5	0.375			0.875	-
5405	7	1	0	1	1			3	-
5405	3	0.5	0		0.75			1.25	-
5405	7	1	0	1	0.6			2.6	-
5405	6	1	0	1	0.5		0.1	2.6	-
5405	10	1.5	0	1				2.5	-
5405	12	2	0.5	1	0.625		0.1	4.225	-
5405	6	1	0.5	1	0.6			3.1	-
5405	1	0	0	1	0.5			1.5	-
5405	12	2	0.5	1	0.5		0.5	4.5	-
5405	12	2	1	1	1	0.1	0.25	5.35	-
5406	0	0	0	0.5	0.75			1.25	-

Istoric

[Microwave CD](#)

[Optical Communications](#)

[Optoelectronics](#)

[Internet](#)

[Antennas](#)


[Practica](#)

[Networks](#)


[Educational software](#)

[Examen DCMR 10 feb 2019](#) (pdf, 934.2 KB, ro, )

[Rezolvări DCMR 10 feb 2019](#) (pdf, 825.2 KB, ro, )

[Detalii notare DCMR/MDCR 2018 2019](#) (htm, 13.05 KB, ro, )

Other data

[Factorul "Andrei"](#) (pdf, 15.85 MB, ro, )

Previous years

2017-2018

2016-2017

2015-2016

2014-2015

2013-2014

More years...

Microwave Devices and Circuits for Radiocommunications

Course: DCMR (2017-2018)

Course Coordinator: Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian

Code: DOS412T

Discipline Type: DOS; Alternative, Specialty

Credits: 4

Enrollment Year: 4, Sem. 7

Activities

Course: Instructor: Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian, 2 Hours/Week, Specialization Section, Timetable:

Laboratory: Instructor: Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian, 1 Hours/Week, Group, Timetable:

C 2017 Oportunitate de angajare

- Angajare **temporara** disponibila
- Salarizare lunara echivalenta **12800** lei/luna

C 2017 Oportunitate de angajare

- Extrase din evaluările calitative ale studenților (2017):
 - “70% dintre studenti au platit un student de an mai mare sa le faca proiectul, intre 30 si 50 de lei”
- Calcul

$$50 \text{ stud} \times 70\% \times 40 \text{ lei} = 1400 \text{ lei}$$

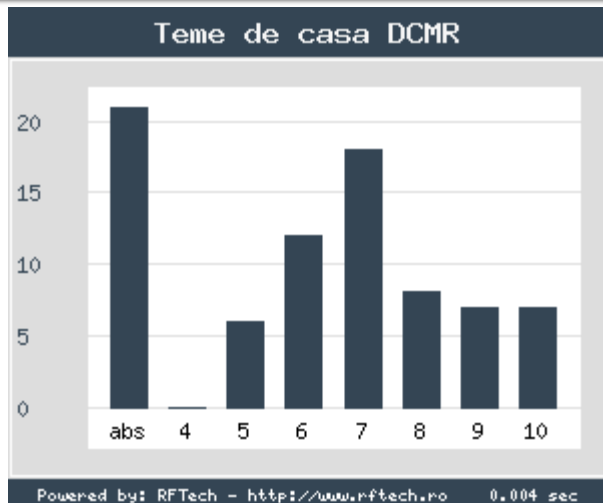
$$50 \text{ stud} \times 70\% \times 30 \text{ min} = 17.5 \text{ h}$$

$$1 \text{ luna} = 4 \text{ sapt} \times 5 \text{ zile} \times 8 \text{ h} = 160 \text{ h}$$

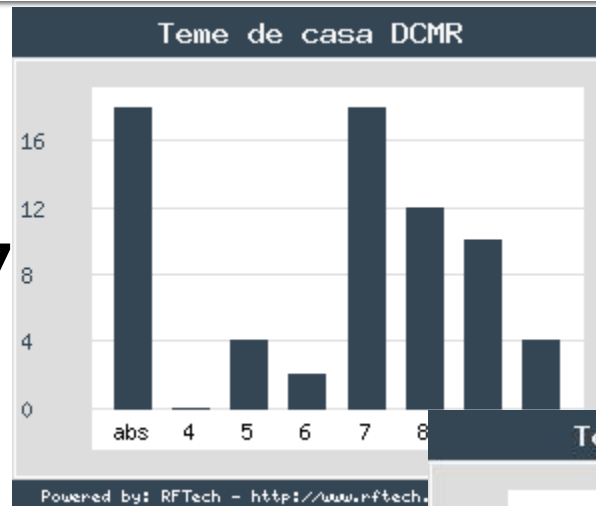
$$\frac{1400 \text{ lei}}{17.5 \text{ h}} = \frac{12800 \text{ lei}}{160 \text{ h}} = \frac{12800 \text{ lei}}{1 \text{ luna}}$$

Efect? – factorul “andrei”

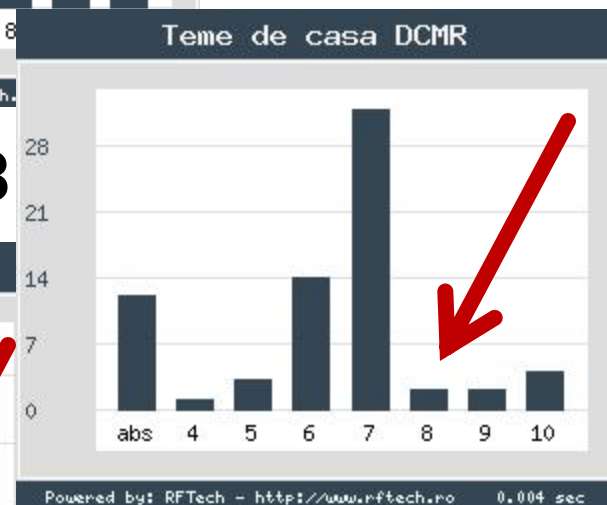
15/6



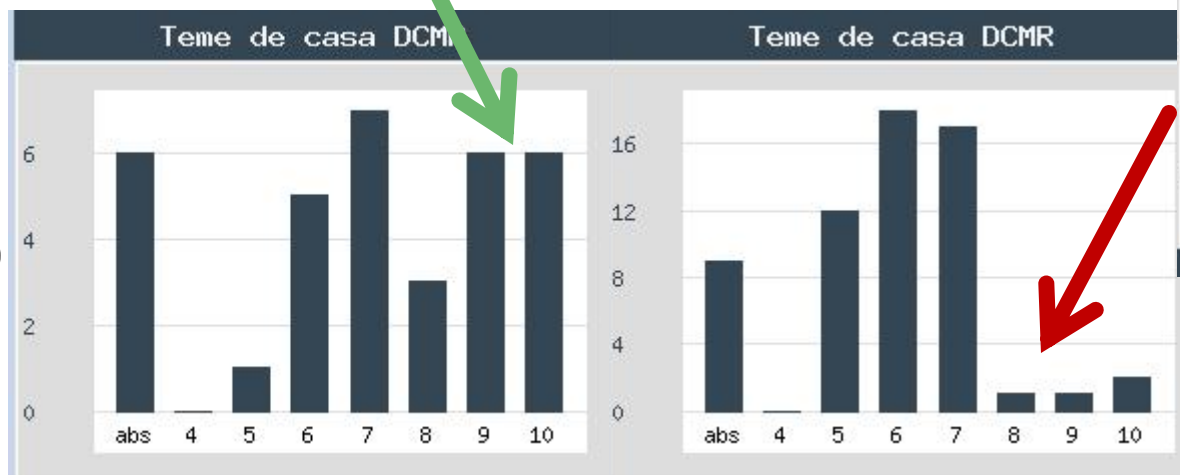
16/7



17/8



18/9



Morala 2017/2018

- Diferența între:
 - un hoț harnic
 - un hoț leneș

Morala 2017/2018

- Hoțul harnic se duce la magazin, cumpăra o rangă, după care se duce personal la locația “crimei” și comite spargerea
- Hoțul leneș își achită ranga prin Internet Banking, și se așteaptă ca proprietarul magazinului de scule să ia ranga, să comită spargerea, să vândă prada și să îi vireze banii în cont

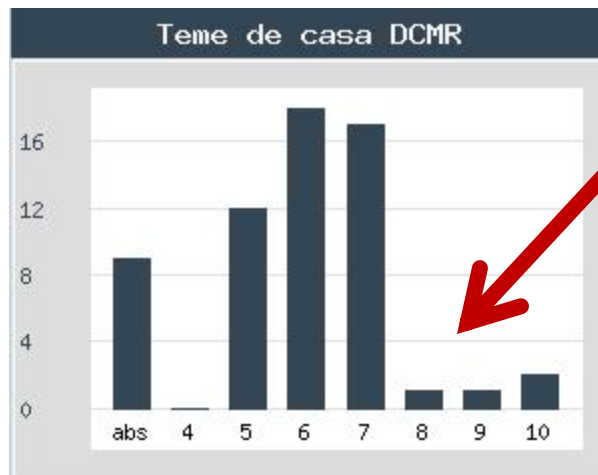
Morala 2017/2018

- Diferența între:
 - un hoț harnic : factorul "andrei" = +1p
 - un hoț leneș : factorul "andrei" = -1p

Proiect 2019/2020

- factorul "andrei" = -2p

2018/9



2018/9 (e)



C 2019 Oportunitate de angajare

- Angajare **temporara** disponibila
- Salarizare lunara echivalenta **9600** lei/luna

$$50 \text{ stud} \times 70\% \times (\cancel{30}) \text{ } \mathbf{60} \text{ min} = 35 \text{ h}$$

$$50 \text{ stud} \times 70\% \times (\cancel{40}) \text{ } \mathbf{60} \text{ lei} = 2100 \text{ lei}$$

$$1 \text{ luna} = 4 \text{ sapt} \times 5 \text{ zile} \times 8 \text{ h} = 160 \text{ h}$$

$$\frac{2100 \text{ lei}}{35 \text{ h}} = \frac{9600 \text{ lei}}{160 \text{ h}} = \frac{9600 \text{ lei}}{1 \text{ luna}}$$

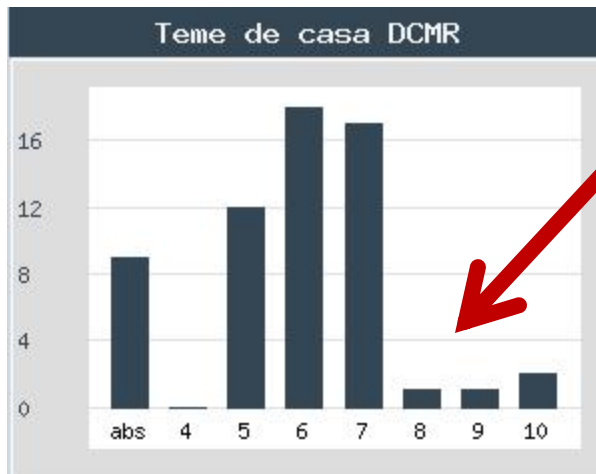
C 2019 Oportunitate de angajare

■ Concurenta 😊

$50 \text{ stud} \times (\text{70}) \text{ 35\%} \times (\text{40}) \text{ 60 lei} = 1050 \text{ lei}$

$$\frac{1050 \text{ lei}}{17.5 \text{ h}} = \frac{9600 \text{ lei}}{160 \text{ h}} = \frac{9600 \text{ lei}}{1 \text{ luna}}$$

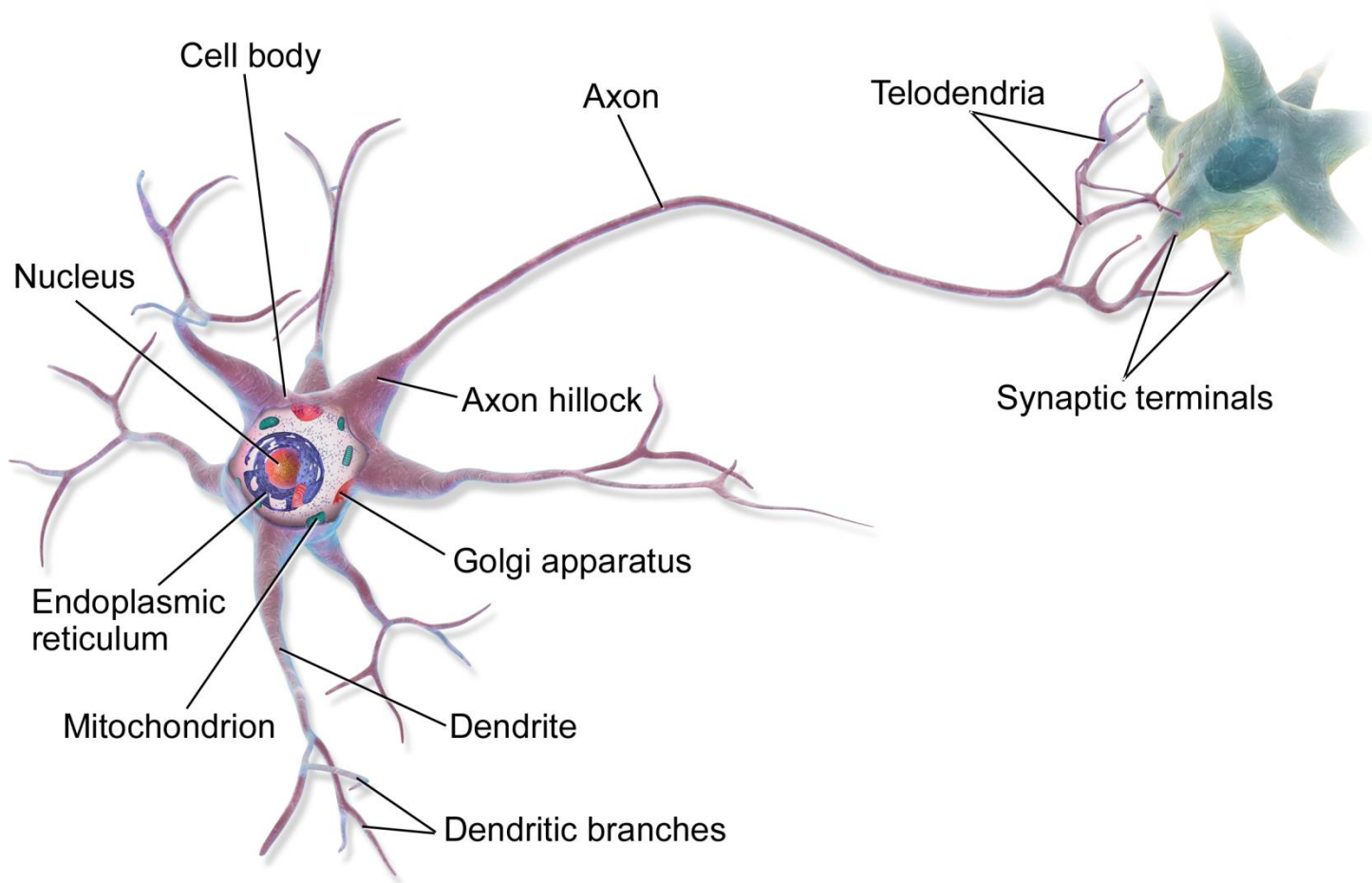
2018/9



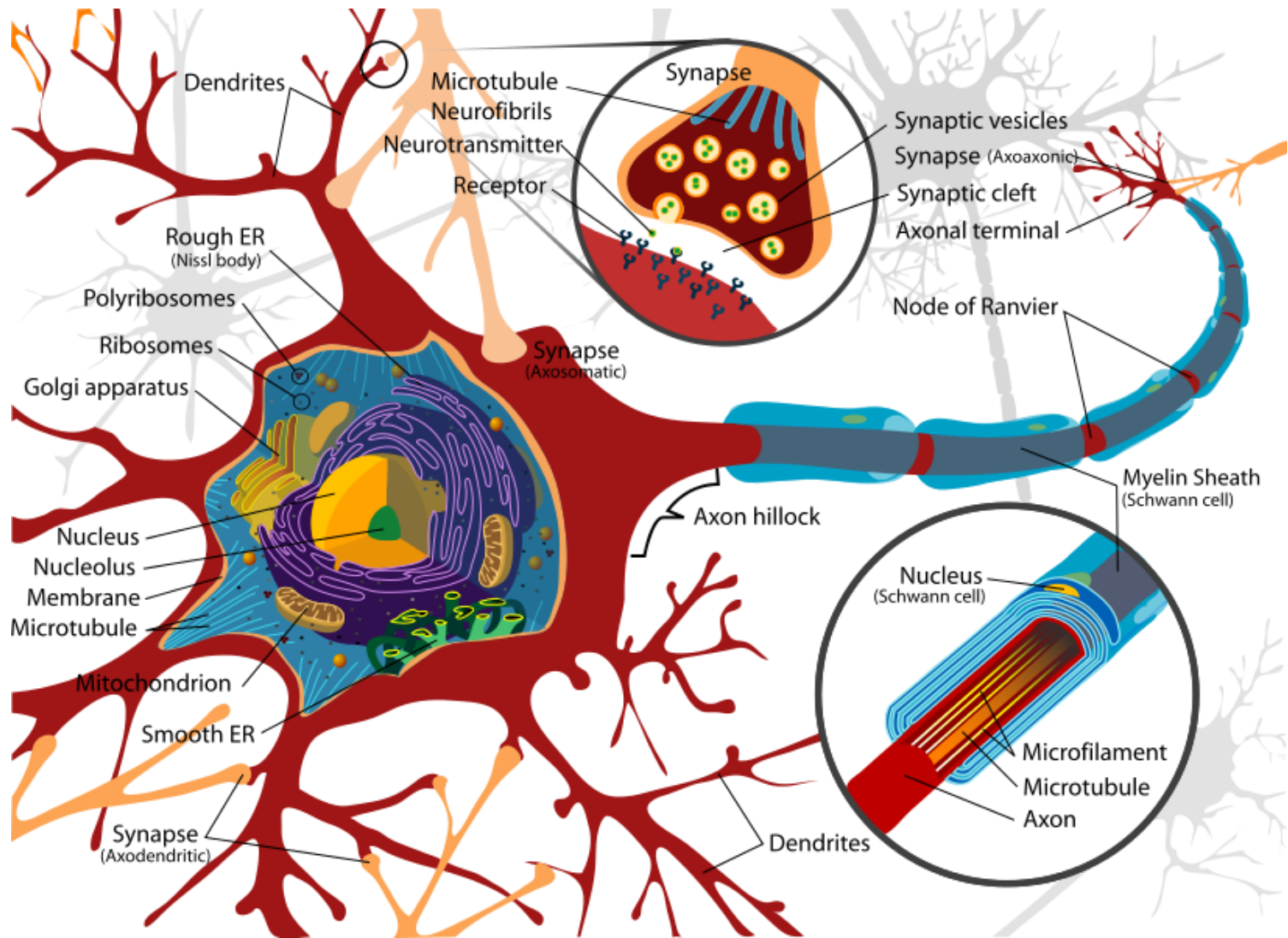
2018/9 (e)



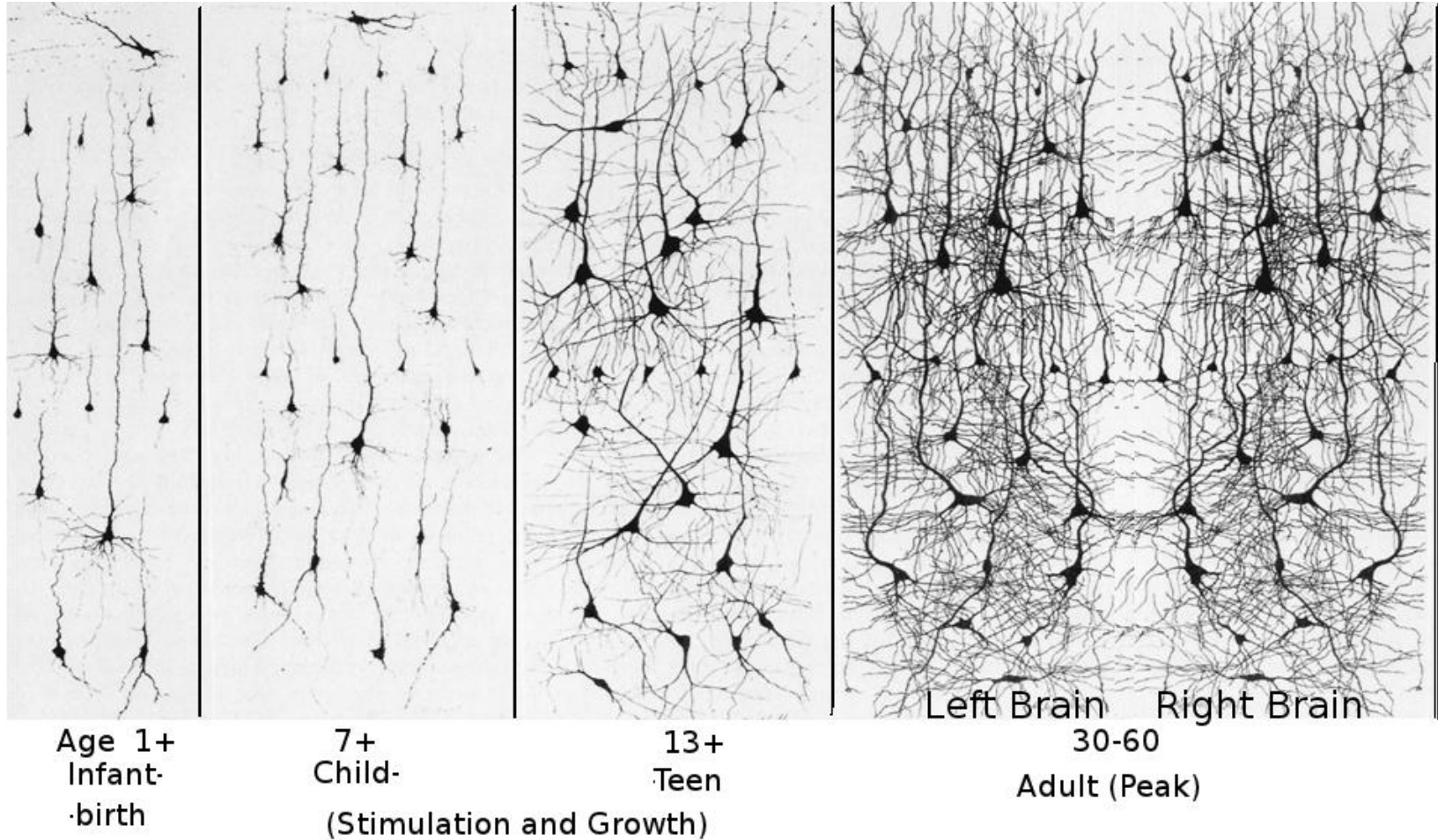
Scop curs 1



Scop curs 2



Scop curs 3



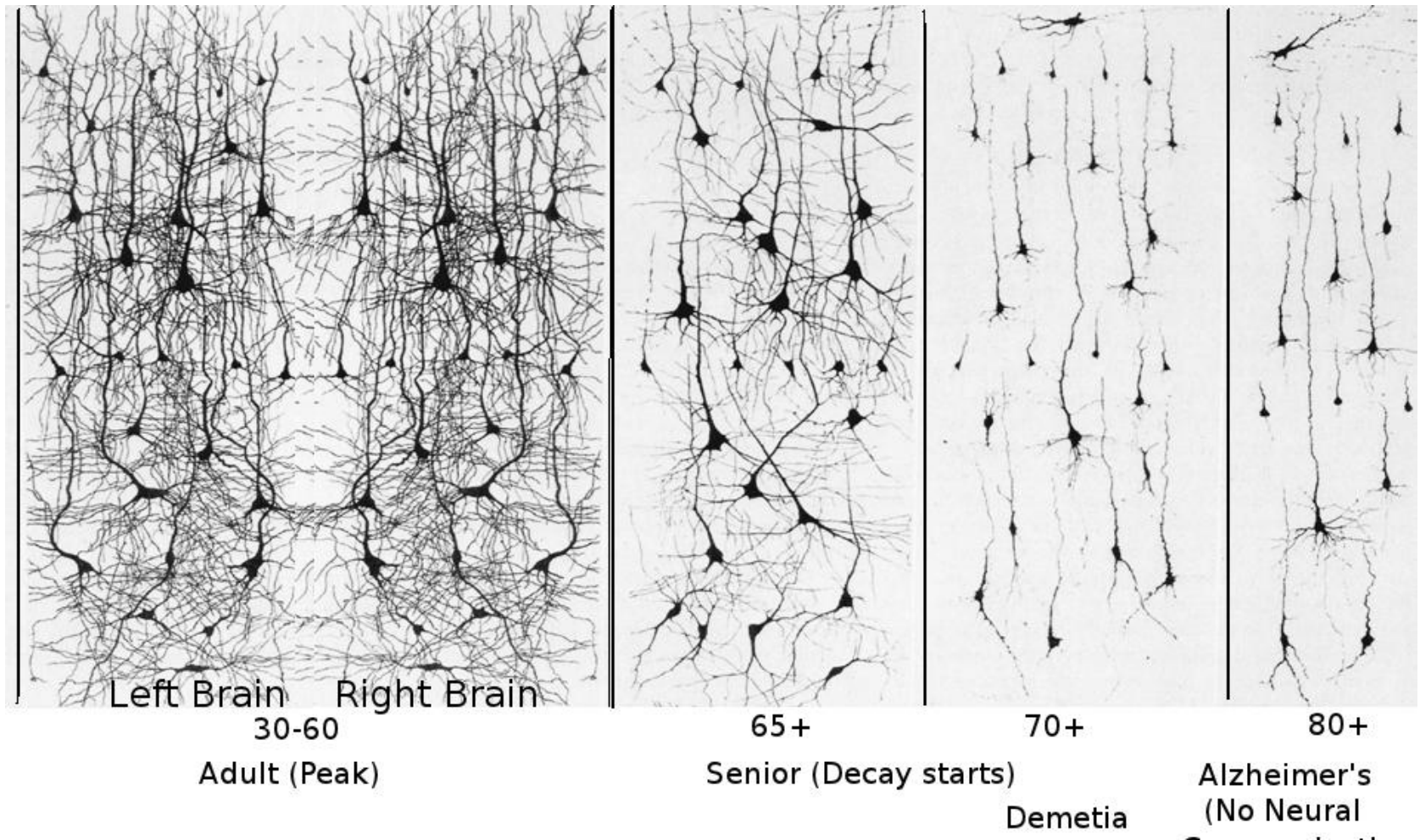
Scop curs 4



Sinapse
“înginerești”



Termen



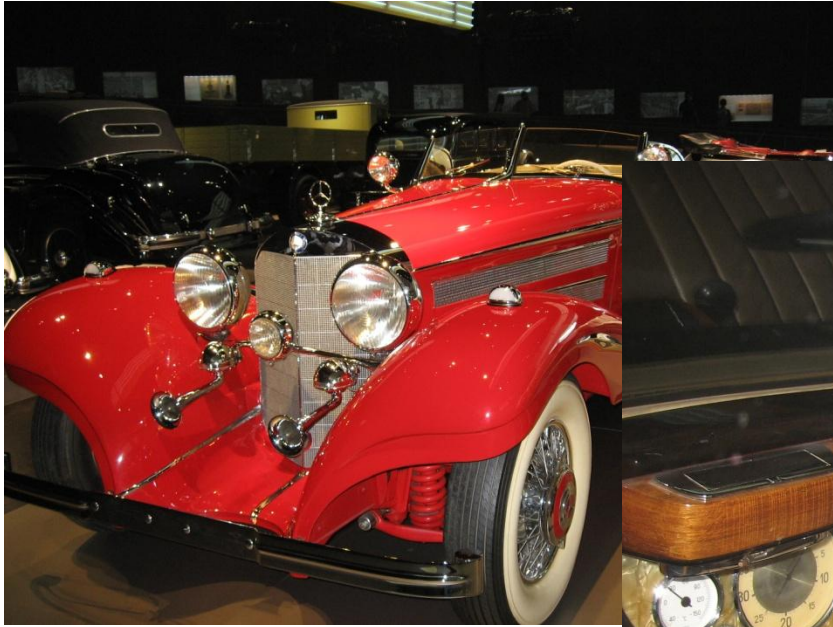
Cuprins

- Linii de transmisie
- Adaptarea de impedanță
- Cuploare direcționale
- Divizoare de putere
- Amplificatoare de microunde
- Filtre de microunde
- Oscilatoare de microunde ?

Bibliografie

- <http://rf-opto.etti.tuiasi.ro>
- Irinel Casian-Botez: "Microunde vol. 1: Proiectarea de circuit", Ed. TEHNOPRES, 2008
- David Pozar, Microwave Engineering, Wiley; 4th edition , 2011, ISBN : 978-1-118-29813-8 (E), ISBN : 978-0-470-63155-3 (P)

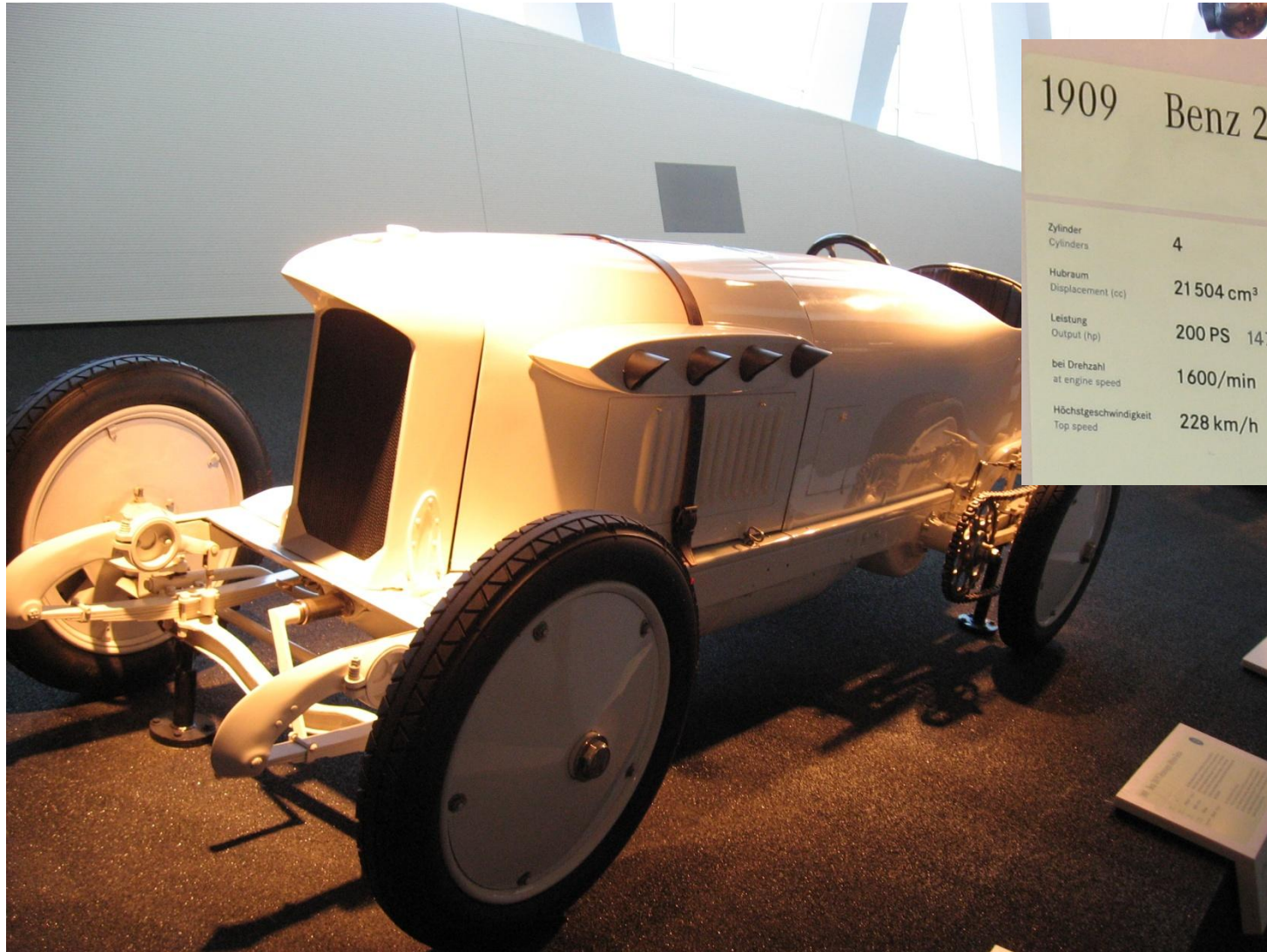
~1930



~1930



1909



1909 Benz 200 PS Rennwagen »Blitzen-Benz«

Zylinder Cylinders	4
Hubraum Displacement (cc)	21 504 cm ³ 1 312 cu in
Leistung Output (hp)	200 PS 147 kW
bei Drehzahl at engine speed	1600/min
Höchstgeschwindigkeit Top speed	228 km/h 142 mph

Der »Blitzen-Benz« ist 1909 der erste 200 km/h fähige. Seine größten Erfolge erzielt er mit dem 4-Zylinder-Motor ausgestattet. Rekordhalter Burman mit 228 km/h über die Sahara. Ist damit das schnellste Fahrzeug der Welt.

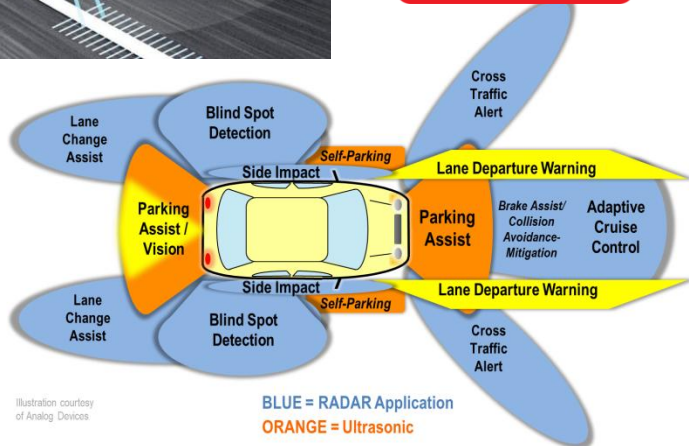
Benz »Lightning Benz« 200 hp racing car
In 1909 the Lightning Benz

1930-1950



Tehnologie

> 2010



< 1950



Tehnologie

1x1 = 1	2x1 = 2	3x1 = 3	4x1 = 4	5x1 = 5
1x2 = 2	2x2 = 4	3x2 = 6	4x2 = 8	5x2 = 10
1x3 = 3	2x3 = 6	3x3 = 9	4x3 = 12	5x3 = 15
1x4 = 4	2x4 = 8	3x4 = 12	4x4 = 16	5x4 = 20
1x5 = 5	2x5 = 10	3x5 = 15	4x5 = 20	5x5 = 25
1x6 = 6	2x6 = 12	3x6 = 18	4x6 = 24	5x6 = 30
1x7 = 7	2x7 = 14	3x7 = 21	4x7 = 28	5x7 = 35
1x8 = 8	2x8 = 16	3x8 = 24	4x8 = 32	5x8 = 40
1x9 = 9	2x9 = 18	3x9 = 27	4x9 = 36	5x9 = 45
1x10 = 10	2x10 = 20	3x10 = 30	4x10 = 40	5x10 = 50
6x1 = 6	7x1 = 7	8x1 = 8	9x1 = 9	10x1 = 10
6x2 = 12	7x2 = 14	8x2 = 16	9x2 = 18	10x2 = 20
6x3 = 18	7x3 = 21	8x3 = 24	9x3 = 27	10x3 = 30
6x4 = 24	7x4 = 28	8x4 = 32	9x4 = 36	10x4 = 40
6x5 = 30	7x5 = 35	8x5 = 40	9x5 = 45	10x5 = 50
6x6 = 36	7x6 = 42	8x6 = 48	9x6 = 54	10x6 = 60
6x7 = 42	7x7 = 49	8x7 = 56	9x7 = 63	10x7 = 70
6x8 = 48	7x8 = 56	8x8 = 64	9x8 = 72	10x8 = 80
6x9 = 54	7x9 = 63	8x9 = 72	9x9 = 81	10x9 = 90
6x10 = 60	7x10 = 70	8x10 = 80	9x10 = 90	10x10 = 100

$$2 \times 1 = 2$$

$$2 \times 2 = 4$$

$$2 \times 3 = 6$$

$$2 \times 4 = 8$$

$$2 \times 5 = 10$$

$$2 \times 6 = 12$$

$$2 \times 7 = 14$$

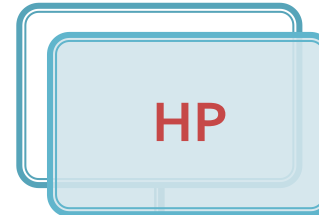
$$2 \times 8 = 16$$

$$2 \times 9 = 18$$

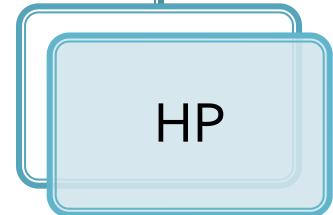
$$2 \times 10 = 20$$



HEWLETT
PACKARD



1999



2005



Avago
TECHNOLOGIES

2014



 **Agilent Technologies**



KEYSIGHT
TECHNOLOGIES

NPL, Londra



NPL, Londra



Examen: Reprezentare logaritmică

$$\text{dB} = 10 \cdot \log_{10} (P_2 / P_1)$$

$$0 \text{ dB} = 1$$

$$+ 0.1 \text{ dB} = 1.023 (+2.3\%)$$

$$+ 3 \text{ dB} = 2$$

$$+ 5 \text{ dB} = 3$$

$$+ 10 \text{ dB} = 10$$

$$-3 \text{ dB} = 0.5$$

$$-10 \text{ dB} = 0.1$$

$$-20 \text{ dB} = 0.01$$

$$-30 \text{ dB} = 0.001$$

$$\text{dBm} = 10 \cdot \log_{10} (P / 1 \text{ mW})$$

$$0 \text{ dBm} = 1 \text{ mW}$$

$$3 \text{ dBm} = 2 \text{ mW}$$

$$5 \text{ dBm} = 3 \text{ mW}$$

$$10 \text{ dBm} = 10 \text{ mW}$$

$$20 \text{ dBm} = 100 \text{ mW}$$

$$-3 \text{ dBm} = 0.5 \text{ mW}$$

$$-10 \text{ dBm} = 100 \mu\text{W}$$

$$-30 \text{ dBm} = 1 \mu\text{W}$$

$$-60 \text{ dBm} = 1 \text{ nW}$$

$$[\text{dBm}] + [\text{dB}] = [\text{dBm}]$$

$$[\text{dBm/Hz}] + [\text{dB}] = [\text{dBm/Hz}]$$

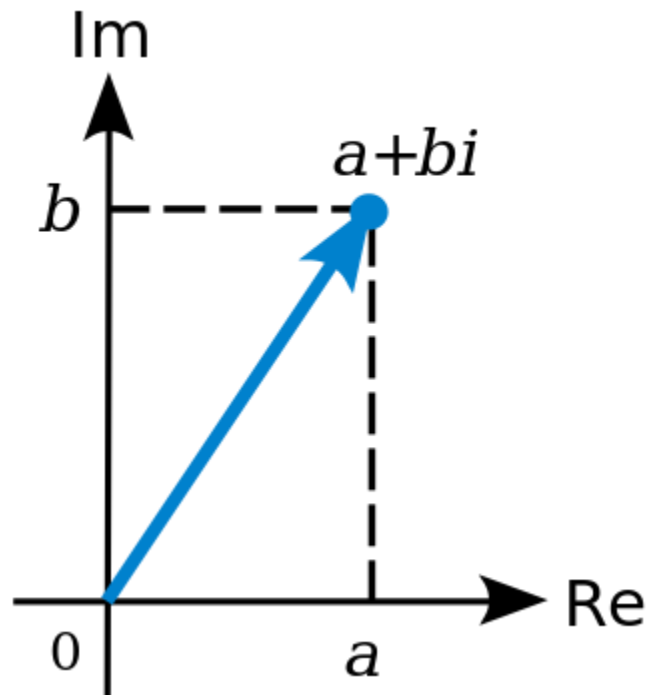
$$[x] + [\text{dB}] = [x]$$

Examen

- Operatii cu numere complexe!
- $z = a + j \cdot b ; j^2 = -1$

Plan complex

- abscisa – partea reala
- ordonata – partea imaginara
- oricare poate fi negativa, intregul plan, 4 cadrane



Operatii

- Adunare

$$z + w = (a + j \cdot b) + (c + j \cdot d) = (a + c) + j \cdot (b + d)$$

- Scadere

$$z - w = (a + j \cdot b) - (c + j \cdot d) = (a - c) + j \cdot (b - d)$$

- Inmultire

$$z \cdot w = (a + j \cdot b) \cdot (c + j \cdot d) = (a \cdot c - b \cdot d) + j \cdot (b \cdot c + a \cdot d)$$

- Impartire

$$z / w = \frac{a + j \cdot b}{c + j \cdot d} = \frac{(a + j \cdot b) \cdot (c - j \cdot d)}{(c + j \cdot d) \cdot (c - j \cdot d)} = \left(\frac{a \cdot c + b \cdot d}{c^2 + d^2} \right) + j \cdot \left(\frac{b \cdot c - a \cdot d}{c^2 + d^2} \right)$$

Complex Conjugat

- $z = a + j \cdot b$
- $z^* = a - j \cdot b$
- Simetric fata de axa **reala**

$$\operatorname{Re}(z) = a = \frac{1}{2} \cdot (z + z^*)$$

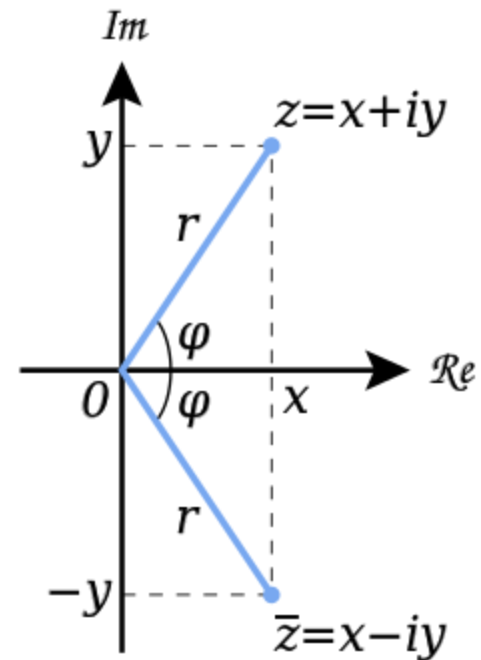
$$\operatorname{Im}(z) = b = \frac{1}{2 \cdot j} \cdot (z - z^*) = \frac{j}{2} \cdot (z^* - z)$$

$$(z + w)^* = z^* + w^*$$

$$(z - w)^* = z^* - w^*$$

$$(z \cdot w)^* = z^* \cdot w^*$$

$$(z / w)^* = z^* / w^*$$



Reprezentare polara

■ Reprezentare polara

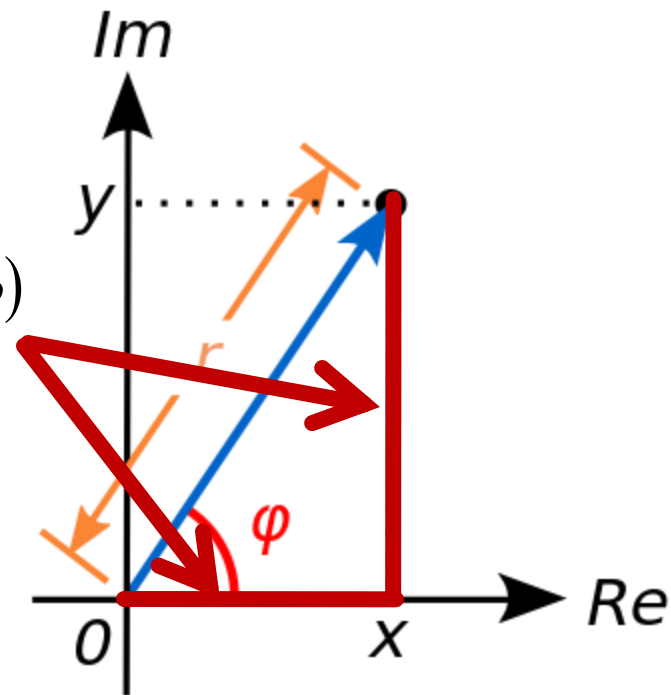
■ modul

■ faza

$$z = a + j \cdot b = |z| \cdot (\cos \varphi + j \cdot \sin \varphi)$$

$$|z| = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}$$

$$\varphi = \arg(z) = \begin{cases} \arctan\left(\frac{b}{a}\right), & a > 0 \\ \arctan\left(\frac{b}{a}\right) + \pi, & a < 0, b \geq 0 \\ \arctan\left(\frac{b}{a}\right) - \pi, & a < 0, b < 0 \\ \frac{\pi}{2}, -\frac{\pi}{2}, \text{ nedefinit} & a = 0 \end{cases}$$



Reprezentare polara

- Formula lui Euler

$$e^{j \cdot x} = \cos x + j \cdot \sin x; \forall x \in R$$

- Reprezentare polara

$$z = a + j \cdot b = |z| \cdot e^{j \cdot \varphi}$$

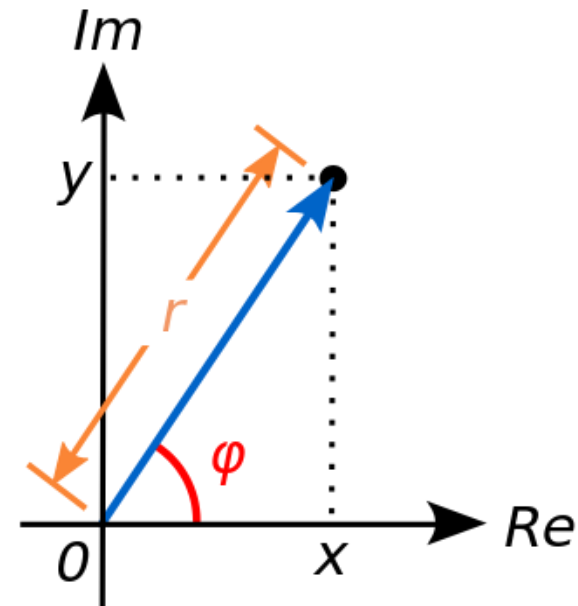
$$z = a + j \cdot b = |z| \cdot (\cos \varphi + j \cdot \sin \varphi)$$

$$z^n = (|z| \cdot e^{j \cdot \varphi})^n = |z|^n \cdot e^{j \cdot n \cdot \varphi} = |z|^n \cdot [\cos(n \cdot \varphi) + j \cdot \sin(n \cdot \varphi)]$$

→
$$\sqrt{z} = (|z| \cdot e^{j \cdot \varphi})^{1/2} = \sqrt{|z|} \cdot e^{j \cdot \frac{\varphi}{2}} = \sqrt{|z|} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\varphi}{2} + j \cdot \sin \frac{\varphi}{2} \right)$$

$$z \cdot w = |z| \cdot e^{j \cdot \varphi} \cdot |w| \cdot e^{j \cdot \theta} = |z| \cdot |w| \cdot e^{j \cdot (\varphi + \theta)} = |z| \cdot |w| \cdot [\cos(\varphi + \theta) + j \cdot \sin(\varphi + \theta)]$$

$$z/w = \frac{|z| \cdot e^{j \cdot \varphi}}{|w| \cdot e^{j \cdot \theta}} = \frac{|z|}{|w|} \cdot e^{j \cdot \varphi} \cdot e^{-j \cdot \theta} = \frac{|z|}{|w|} \cdot e^{j \cdot (\varphi - \theta)} = \frac{|z|}{|w|} \cdot [\cos(\varphi - \theta) + j \cdot \sin(\varphi - \theta)]$$



Reprezentare polara

■ Reprezentare polara

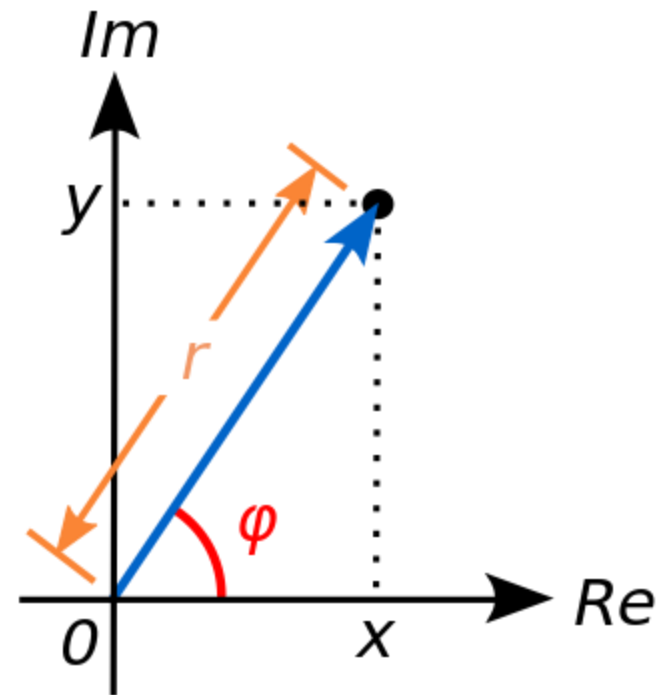
$$|z| = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}$$

$$|z|^2 = z \cdot z^*$$

⇒ $|e^{j \cdot x}| = |\cos x + j \cdot \sin x| = \sqrt{\cos^2 x + \sin^2 x} = 1$

$$|e^{j \cdot x}| = 1; \quad \forall x \in R$$

$$\begin{aligned} z^* &= (|z| \cdot e^{j \cdot \varphi})^* = |z| \cdot (\cos \varphi + j \cdot \sin \varphi)^* = |z| \cdot (\cos \varphi - j \cdot \sin \varphi) = \\ &= |z| \cdot [\cos(-\varphi) + j \cdot \sin(-\varphi)] = |z| \cdot e^{-j \cdot \varphi} \end{aligned}$$



Reprezentare polara

- unitate de masura standard – radiani
- unitate de masura traditionala in microunde – **grade format zecimal** (55.89°)

$$\varphi = \arg(z) = \begin{cases} \arctan\left(\frac{b}{a}\right), & a > 0 \\ \arctan\left(\frac{b}{a}\right) + \pi, & a < 0, b \geq 0 \\ \arctan\left(\frac{b}{a}\right) - \pi, & a < 0, b < 0 \\ \frac{\pi}{2}, -\frac{\pi}{2}, \text{nedefinit} & a = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\varphi[^\circ] = 180^\circ \cdot \frac{\varphi[\text{rad}]}{\pi} \qquad \varphi[\text{rad}] = \pi \cdot \frac{\varphi[^\circ]}{180^\circ}$$

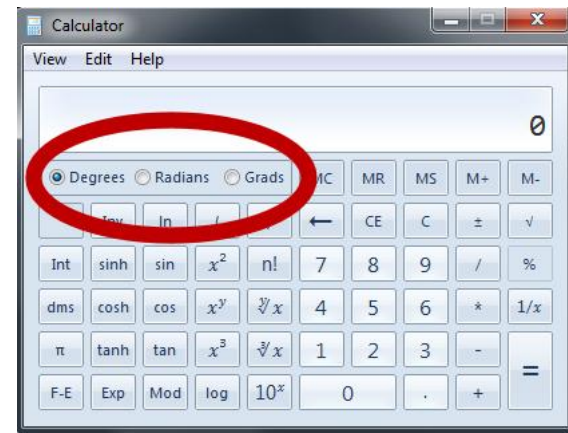
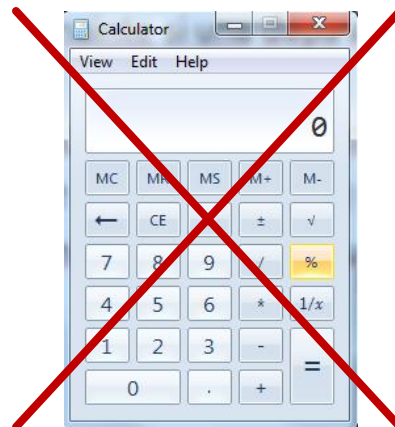


Reprezentare polara

- **Atentie la reprezentarea unghiurilor!!**
 - programele matematice – lucreaza standard in radiani
 - e necesara o **conversie** inainte si una dupa aplicarea unei functii trigonometrice
 - calculatoarele (stiintifice) au posibilitatea (de obicei) de a stabili unitatea de masura pentru unghiuri
 - e necesara **verificarea** unitatii de masura curente

$$\varphi[^\circ] = 180^\circ \cdot \frac{\varphi[rad]}{\pi}$$

$$\varphi[rad] = \pi \cdot \frac{\varphi[^\circ]}{180^\circ}$$



Contact

- Laboratorul de microunde si optoelectronica
- <http://rf-opto.etti.tuiasi.ro>
- rdamian@etti.tuiasi.ro